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I. THE WEST AS A FIELD FOR HISTORICAL STUDY

BY

FREDERICK JACKSON TURNER, Ph. D.

Professor of American History in the University of Wisconsin.

II. AVAILABLE MATERIAL FOR THE STUDY OF INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE OLD NORTHWEST

BY

ISAAC SAMUEL BRADLEY

Librarian of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

[From Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1896.]

MADISON
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN
1897

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- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 1861-
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I. Bradley, Isaac Samuel, 1853-1912.

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THE WEST AS A FIELD FOR HISTORICAL STUDY.*

BY FREDERICK JACKSON TURNER, PH. D.

The Western historical societies have before them a noble future in the collection and utilization of the materials for the history of their section. The pioneers who saw the days of beginnings are passing away, and these societies find their proceedings less and less occupied with the interesting personal recollections of the path-breakers in the wilderness. Their record must more and more be written by the students of the younger generation; the early annals must be followed by the scientific investigation of the institutional and social development of the West. The full significance of a movement never reveals itself to the actors in that movement. The perspective of a longer distance of time is needed to reveal the real proportions and meaning of events. Thus, instead of diminishing in importance, the investigative work of the historical society steadily grows in its usefulness.

Moreover, the earlier tendencies of historical societies have been in the direction of antiquarian research. The description of archaeological remains, the date of the first settler, the accounts of the life of the pioneer, have won so much of their attention that the collection of the less striking and picturesque material for history, and the later development of the State, have frequently been neglected.

Our own society has always been progressive in these respects. It has collected a library so full and so broad, that the Western man can study, not only all periods of his country's history, but all sections of that country. Nor has the Society

*Paper presented to the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, at its Forty-fourth Annual Meeting, Dec. 10, 1896.

forgotten that the history of one country is only to be understood in connection with the history of other countries and of other ages. In the same spirit, its publications have included useful monographs on the institutional development of the State, as well as papers devoted to the filial duty of recording the annals of the pioneers.

It is, therefore, with a confidence in the sympathy of this Society that I invite your attention to the inquiries, why the West should be studied, what are some of the historical problems which it offers, where are there proper materials for the study, and how may they best be utilized.

If Western history had to do primarily with topics of antiquarian interest, it might well be thought that strenuous insistence upon its importance as a field for study indicated a provincial tendency, or was perhaps an illustration of the so-called "new sectionalism." But the last presidential campaign made it clear that the historic West holds a very important position in American political life at the present time. The West, therefore, needs to be understood. It requires analysis into the regions that compose it, and historical study of their development, in order that its social organization and ideals may not be subjected to ill-informed or passionate judgments. A study of aboriginal survivals will not help us here. What is needed is a widely extended and earnest historical inquiry into the development of Western society. Such an investigation into the historic basis of a state like Kansas, for instance, is absolutely essential to an understanding of the peculiar aspects of that state. When the Kansas of the Immigrants' Aid Society and of "the higher law," is brought into connection with the Kansas of to-day, we shall be in a position to explain some things that seem difficult to understand. Such an investigation, also, would enable us to estimate the significance of the leaders in the West who have so recently supported an aggressive programme of finance and social action. To apprehend the real significance of these men, they must be seen with the historical background of the society wherein they live. It must be seen that they are the products of a society that sprang from the eastern parts of the middle West in the days when it was just

passing from frontier conditions to conditions resembling those of the East. They reflect the struggle of this society to adjust the old Western ideals, based on the non-existence of classes, and freedom of opportunity, to the changed conditions of a settled nation competing with other settled nations.

Especially important is it that the prairie portion of the middle West should no longer be neglected by the historians. Successive frontiers of historical writing can be traced in this country. The school of American historians that dealt with colonial beginnings and the Revolution, on the Atlantic coast, were followed by a group of writers on the history of the states between the Alleghanies and the Mississippi; and, in the same way that the movement of settlement passed by the great plains to the Pacific coast, so there appeared next in order an extensive history of the Pacific states. The area last to be occupied, between the Mississippi and the Rockies, has not yet received adequate treatment. No doubt, the coming works of Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Winsor will do much to fill this gap; but for the present it is clear that here, within the Mississippi basin, one vast area, covering at least half a dozen states, is almost virgin soil for the historian. The brevity of its history, measured in years, should not blind us to the real extent of the gap, measured by stages of institutional development, and by the significance of those few years as having brought forth in this area the social basis, in population, economic life, and ideals, for so vast a portion of the West. The very brevity of the period and quietness of the process make it a reason for grave apprehension lest the collections of original material needed to explain the origin of this area, may not be made in time to preserve them.

But it is not principally for itself that the West requires study. As I tried to show in a paper on the Significance of the Frontier, published by this Society in 1893, the real significance of Western history is that it is national history in one of the most important aspects of national history, namely, that of expansion from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

One of the most important functions of the historian is to enable the present age to understand itself by understanding its

origin and growth. It is impossible to account for the United States of to-day without fuller inquiry into this significant portion of its experience. The histories of the country that shall be written in ignorance of this truth will unavoidably suffer from a wrong perspective. In corroboration of this view of the importance of the nation in dealing with an unoccupied continent, I desire to call attention to the words of the well-known geographer and anthropologist, Professor Ratzel, of Leipsic. "This wide territory," he says, "has furnished to the American spirit something of its own largeness. If one looks back upon the history of the region which to-day makes the United States, he sees the increasing preponderance, through the three centuries, of this conception of space." In this "sense of space," as he calls it, the author finds an explanation of some of the most distinctive features of American character.

But it is not only to the student of geography, that this interpretation will appeal. It is in its value as a field for the scientific study of social development, that the history of the United States finds its chief claim to attention. The spread of settled society into these continental wastes, and the free development of a democracy in relation to unoccupied lands, constitute the peculiar features of our national life. Henry Adams has well said:

"Should history ever become a true science, it must expect to establish its laws, not from the complicated story of European nationalities, but from the methodical evolution of a great democracy. North America was the most favorable field on the globe for the spread of a society so large, uniform, and isolated as to answer the purposes of science."

It need hardly be said that for such a sociological interpretation of our history the western movement is fundamental. In this movement one can trace social development under the influence of the free opportunities of the unoccupied area. The wilderness has been the melting-pot and the mould for American institutions; it has been a field for new species of social life.

Whether the historian trace the process of exploration, Indian fighting, settlement, and wilderness-winning, or investigate its institutional origins, or the development of the social ideals of the West, there is abundance of opportunity open to him.

The Indian, as well as the negro, should receive scientific study. The management of the Indians by the general government is awaiting attention; their land cessions and the history of their reservations and removals ought to be worked up; and, in general, the process by which the savage gave way to civilization in the farther West remains to be written.

On the economic side we have topics like the rise of the great industries of the West—the development of the mining, ranching, and forest industries, and their effects upon the social organization that followed them. The historical geography of the areas of these and the various agricultural industries should be studied, and their transition from one economic status to another, with its political accompaniments, should be described. It is unnecessary to do more than call attention to the wealth of material awaiting the student of transportation in the West, and to the need of writing the financial history of the newer states, and the history of the land tenure in the areas so recently public domain.

Nor is the field less attractive to the student of political history. The history of the territorial governments, and of the territorial system in general, remains to be written. We shall not understand the history of political parties in this country until the history of political parties in the Western states receives more attention. Nor have the admission of the Western states into the Union, the formation of their constitutions, and the sources of their political institutions, been sufficiently considered. The West is a rich museum of political forms and experimentations that will reward study.

Even more important is the history of social development in the West. The rise of its cities, and their development in relation to physiography and economic influences; the types of life that have been thus created, the movement of immigration from the old world, and the interstate migration into the West require more than the statistician's care. A new society, with a composite nationality, still in the process of formation, is before us, and its history is almost untouched.

A preliminary inquiry into the sources for the study of the formative period of the states of the Old Northwest, whose earlier his-

tory has been told by Professor Hinsdale and other writers, does not prove entirely reassuring to the investigator. The Secretary of this society, Mr. R. G. Thwaites, has procured the careful compilation of the data respecting some of the more important documents for the history of these states. Manuscript collections are far from abundant; although I am assured that there are some collections under seal, and not to be opened until a later date, that are not reported in published catalogues. Newspaper material for the earlier decades in the settlement of each state is painfully rare, and it is even impossible to find, in any one library, complete sets of laws of all these states, to say nothing of journals and public documents. It would seem that not until the slavery struggle loomed before the Northwest, did it collect its records, and develop a consciousness of the importance of its mission. It is clear that a redoubled effort should be made to bring into the safe keeping of libraries the scattered private collections of old letters, journals, account-books, etc., newspaper files, public documents, and pamphlets. The lesson taught by the scattered and broken historical material for the investigation of the Old Northwest should be taken to heart by the new communities between the Mississippi and the Rocky Mountains. Our own collections are unfortunately weak in this field, but it may well be doubted whether there is any collection for the whole region to compare with them, in the libraries of more western states.

It is time that the historical societies of the West should meet in convention and plan a systematic campaign for the collection and use of historical material bearing upon this neglected area. The field is so vast and the task of collection so great that such a systematic organization of work is almost a necessity. One desideratum is a catalogue of all the sources in the libraries of the country, bearing on the history of the West. The scattered condition of these sources, and the difficulty of collecting and reprinting them after the manner of the colonial archives, makes it impossible for any single library in the West to serve the purposes of the investigator, although our own comes nearest to doing this. The alternative must be the development of a system of exchanges between libraries, the cultivation of inter-

university migration by students of Western history, and the formation of a plan of co-operative study, whereby certain lines of inquiry will be carried on by the students nearest the sources for that especial subject. The historical societies, in general, should devote increasing attention to institutional history, through the contributions of graduate students and other trained investigators. Only by such co-operative and systematic pushing forward of the lines of investigation, will it be possible to give the correct perspective to American history.]

AVAILABLE MATERIAL FOR THE STUDY OF THE INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE OLD NORTHWEST.

COMPILED BY ISAAC S. BRADLEY, LIBRARIAN OF THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN.

The following is a list of the statutes, session laws, legislative documents and journals, journals of constitutional conventions, and newspaper files of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, and the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin, published prior to 1851, to be found in public libraries within those states, so far as is apparent from the catalogues of the several libraries, and from special reports recently made to our Society by the librarians of the institutions represented:

STATE OF OHIO.

IN STATE LIBRARY, COLUMBUS.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.—Journal of the convention held Nov. 1, 1802.

Columbus, 1827.

— Journal of the house; second assembly, first session. Chillicothe, 1801.

— Laws of the governor and judges. 3v.

Vol. 1. From the commencement of the government to the 31st of December 1791. Philadelphia, 1794.

— 2. From July to December, 1792. Philadelphia, 1794.

— 3. From May 29 to August 25, 1793. Cincinnati, 1796.

— Laws of the general assembly. Cincinnati, 1800-02. 3v.

Vol. 1. First session, first assembly, 1799.

— 2. Second session, first assembly, 1800.

— 3. First session, second assembly, 1801-2.

OHIO.—Statutes, 1788-1833. By S. P. Chase. Cincinnati, 1833-35. 3v.

— Statutes in force, 1811. By J. R. Swan. Columbus, 1841.

— Statutes, 1833-60. By M. E. Curwen. Cincinnati, 1853-61. 4v.

— Laws, 1803-50. 48v.

— Legislative documents, 1836-50.

— Journals of the house, 1803-50.

- OHIO.—Journals of the senate, 1803-50.
 —— Constitutional convention, debates, 1850-51. 2v.
 —— Constitutions of 1802 and 1851, with notes. Columbus, 1873.
- INDIANA.—Revised laws, 1824, 1831, 1838, 1843. 4v.
 —— Laws, 1817-50. 2v.
- ILLINOIS.—Revised code of laws, 1829. Shawneetown, 1829.
 —— Revised laws, 1833. Vandalia, 1833.
 —— Laws, 1819-50. Kaskaskia and Springfield, 1819-50. 13v.
 —— Journals of the house, 1844-50.
 —— Journals of the senate, 1844-50.
- MICHIGAN.—Revised statutes, 1837-38. Detroit, 1838.
 —— Laws of the territory. Detroit, 1820, 1827. 2v.
 —— Acts. 1824-50. Detroit and Lansing, 1824-50. 13v.
- WISCONSIN.—Statutes, 1838-39. Albany, 1839.
 —— Laws, 1819-50. Madison, 1849-50.
 —— Constitutional conventions, journals of 1846, 1847-48. 2v.

Ohio Newspapers.

- CINCINNATI.—Catholic Telegraph, v. 1-4, 1831-35.
 —— Cincinnati Chronicle, 1828-35.
 —— Cincinnati Gazette, 1819-24.
 —— Cincinnati Daily Gazette, 1841-50.
 —— Cincinnati Mirror and Western Gazette, v. 5, 1836.
 —— Cincinnati Weekly Advertiser, 1844.
 —— Cist's Weekly Advertiser, 1847-50.
 —— Daily Morning Message, 1812-43.
 —— Elevator, v. 1, 1841-42.
 —— Great West, 1850.
 —— Liberty Hall, 1819-24.
 —— National Republican, 1823-26.
 —— Saturday Evening Chronicle, 1828-40.
 —— Sentinel and Star in the West, v. 1, 1829-30.
 —— Western Tiller, 1826-27.
- CIRCLEVILLE.—Fredonian, 1811-13.
 —— Independent Republican, 1810-11.
- CLEVELAND.—Cleveland Daily Herald, 1841-50.
- COLUMBUS.—Columbus Sentinel, 1832-34.
 —— Confederate Harrisonian, 1840.
 —— Ohio Confederate and Old School Republican, 1840-41.
 —— Ohio Daily Standard, 1848-49.
 —— Ohio State Bulletin, 1829-40.
 —— Ohio State Journal, 1832-50.
 —— Ohio Statesman, 1837-50.
 —— Old School Republican, 1841-44.
 —— Palladium of Liberty, 1843-44.

- COLUMBUS.—Patriarch, v. 1, 1846.
 — Taxkiller, v. 1, 1846.
 — Western Hemisphere, 1835-36.
- DAYTON.—Coon Dissector, v. 1, 1844.
- DELAWARE.—Delaware Patron, 1825.
- HAMILTON.—Hamilton Intelligencer, 1831-50.
 — Miami and Hamilton Intelligencer, 1814-31.
 — Miami Herald, 1814-21.
- HUDSON.—Rural Repository, v. 21, 1844-45.
- MAUMEE CITY.—Maumee Express, 1837.
- MIDDLETOWN.—Middletown Mail, 1839-40.
- OXFORD.—Literary Register, 1828-29.
- ZANESVILLE.—Zanesville Courier, 1847-50.
 — Zanesville Gazette, 1837-44.

IN SUPREME COURT LAW LIBRARY, COLUMBUS.

- NORTHWEST TERRITORY.—Laws, 1791, 1792, 1795, 1798, 1799, 1800, 1801. 7v.
 NOTE.—This is a complete set.

- Journal of the convention, 1802.
- OHIO.—Statutes. By S. P. Chase. 1788-1833. 3v.
 — Statutes. By J. R. Swan. 1841.
 — Statutes. By M. E. Curwen. 1849.
 — Laws, v. 1-48, 1803-50.
- INDIANA.—Revised laws, 1824, 1831, 1838, 1843. 4v.
 — Laws, 1817, 1821-23, 1825-27, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
- ILLINOIS.—Revised laws, 1833.
 — Revised statutes, 1839, 1845.
 — Laws, 1819-20, 1823-24, 1827, 1829, 1831, 1833, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1841, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1847, 1849.
- MICHIGAN.—Laws revised, 1820, 1827, 1838, 1846. 4v.
 — Laws of the Territory, 1803-35. [Reprinted]. Lansing, 1871-84. 4v.
 — Laws, 1824-25, 1828-29, 1834-35, 1837, 1837-38, 1839, 1840, 1841-43, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
- WISCONSIN.—Revised statutes, 1849.
 — Laws, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1841-46, 1847-48, 1848, 1849-50.

IN CINCINNATI PUBLIC LIBRARY.

- OHIO.—Revised statutes. By J. R. Swan. 1841.
 — Laws, 1802-16, 1819-21, 1825-26, 1830-32, 1834-40, 1844-50.
 — Journals of the house, 1808-17, 1820-21, 1824-27, 1829, 1831-49.

OHIO.—Journals of the senate, 1808-11, 1813-20, 1822, 1824-25, 1828, 1831-49.

— Legislative documents, 1825-50.

INDIANA.—Laws and statutes, 1828, 1831, 1834, 1841-42, 1844-49.

— Senate journal, 1820-21, 1823-29, 1831-37, 1839-41, 1843-45, 1848-49.

— House journal, 1821-22.

ILLINOIS.—Revised laws, 1833.

— Laws (session), 1839.

Ohio Newspapers.

CINCINNATI.—Advertiser, 1826.

— Atlas, 1843-46, 1848-49.

— Chronicle, 1830, Dec., 1836—Sept., 1837, Oct., 1839—May, 1844, Jan., 1847—June, 1849, 1850.

— Daily Chronicle, 1839-44, 1847-50.

— Cist's Western General Advertiser, 1845-50.

— Liberty Hall and Gazette, 1814-16, 1818-24, 1827-50.

— Gazette, Jan.—Sept. 1838, 1839-42, Oct., 1843—Dec., 1845, Nov., 1849-1850.

— Morning Herald, 1843-45.

— National Republican and Mercantile Advertiser, Jan.—June, 1833.

— Republican, Sept., 1840—Aug., 1842.

— Times, 1846-48.

— Western Spy, 1817-22.

COLUMBUS.—Ohio Coon Catcher, Aug.—Nov., 1844.

IN HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY OF OHIO, CINCINNATI.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.—Laws. A complete set of the laws of the Northwest Territory, as follows:

— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio River, from the commencement of the government to the 31st of December, 1791. Published by authority. Philadelphia: Printed by Francis Childs and John Swaine, 1792. 70p.

— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio River, from July to December, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-two inclusive. Published by authority. Philadelphia: Printed by Francis Childs and John Swaine, printers of the laws of the United States, 1794. 77p.

— Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges, in their legislative capacity, at a session begun on Friday the xxix. day of May, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, and ending on Tuesday the 25th day of August following, with an appendix of resolutions and the

ordinance for the government of the Territory. By authority. Cincinnati: Printed by W. Maxwell, 1790. 225p.

NOTE.—The last was known as "Maxwell's Code," and was the first book printed in Cincinnati.

- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, adopted and published at a session of the legislature, begun in the town of Cincinnati, county of Hamilton, and Territory aforesaid, upon the 23d day of April, in the year of our Lord 1798, and continued by adjournments to the 7th day of May in the same year. By authority. Cincinnati: Printed and sold by Edmund Freeman, 1798. 32p.
- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio River, passed at the first session of the general assembly begun and held at Cincinnati, Monday, the 16th day of Sept., A. D. 1799; also, certain laws enacted by the governor and judges of the Territory from the commencement of the government to December, 1792. With an appendix containing resolutions, the ordinance of Congress for the government of the Territory, the constitution of the United States, and the law respecting fugitives. Vol. I. Published by authority. Cincinnati: From the press of Carpenter and Findley, printers to the Territory, 1800. 280p.
- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, passed at the second session of the first general assembly, begun and holden at Chillicothe, on Monday, the 3rd day of November, 1800, with an appendix of resolutions. Vol. II. Published by authority. Chillicothe. Printed by Windship & Willis, printers to the Honorable the Legislature, 1801. 112p.
- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, passed at the first session of the second general assembly, begun and holden at Chillieoth, on Monday, the 23rd day of November, 1801. Also, an appendix containing certain acts and resolutions. Vol. III. Published by authority. Chillicothe: From the press of N. Willis, printer to the honorable Legislature, 1802. 253p.
- Laws of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, 1788-1802 [Reprint] Cincinnati, 1833.
- Journal of the convention of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio, begun and held at Chillicothe, on Monday, Nov. 1. 1802, and of the Independence of the United States the twenty-seventh. Chillicothe: From the press of N. Willis, 1802. 46p.

NOTE.—This convention formed the constitution of the State of Ohio, under which it was admitted into the Union. This pamphlet is exceedingly rare.

Newspapers.

CINCINNATI.—The Western Tiller, v. 1, 1826-27; complete, all published.

IN CLEVELAND PUBLIC LIBRARY.

OHIO.— Laws, 1806-14, 1817-23, 1825-50.

- Compilation of laws, treaties, resolutions and ordinances, of the general and state governments, which relate to lands in the State of Ohio; including the laws adopted by the governor and judges; laws of the territorial legislature; and of this state, to the years 1815-16. Columbus, 1825. 534p.
— School laws, 1842.
— Senate journal, 1839.
— House journal, 1807-9, 1812, 1838-39, 1839-40.

IN WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, CLEVELAND.

NOTE.—The librarian states that the library has "nearly complete sets of all the laws, statutes, journals, and documents of Ohio, prior to 1850."

Ohio Newspapers;

CINCINNATI.— Cist's Advertiser, 1817.

— Western Humorist, May—Nov., 1839.

CLEVELAND.— Weekly Herald, 1819-38.

— Daily Herald, 1839-50.

— Weekly Plain Dealer, 1813-50.

COLUMBUS.— Gazette, 1817-19, 1822-25.

— Sentinel, 1823-35.

— Ohio State Journal, 1830-44.

GAMBIER.— Observer, 1833-34, 1834-35.

WARREN.— Trump of Fame, June 10, 1812—Sept., 1816; part of 1818.

— Western Reserve Chronicle, 1821-50.

— Trumbull County Whig, 1843-50.

ZANESVILLE.— Gazette, 1835-38.

— Whig, 1843.

STATE OF INDIANA.

IN STATE LIBRARY, INDIANAPOLIS

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws, 1791-92, 1796-98.

OHIO.— Statutes, 1829, 1841.

— Laws, 1820-50.

— Executive documents, 1843-50.

INDIANA.— Revised laws, 1824, 1831. 2v.

— Revised statutes, 1838.

— Laws of the Territory, 1800-16.

— Acts, 1826-50.

— House journal, 1817, 1826-50.

— Senate journal, 1817, 1826-50.

— Documentary journal, 1835-50.

ILLINOIS.— Laws, 1819-50.

— House journal, 1844-50.

— Senate journal, 1844-50.

— Reports of general assembly, 1841-50.

— Documentary journal, 1840-50.

MICHIGAN.— Revised statutes, 1838.

— Laws, 1820-50.

WISCONSIN.— Revised statutes, 1839, 1849.

— Laws, 1836-50.

Indiana Newspapers.

BLOOMINGTON.— Post, 1832-38. 6v.

CAMBRIDGE.— Reveille, 1847-50.

DANVILLE.— Weekly Advertiser, 1848-51.

INDIANAPOLIS.— Indiana Telegraph, 1848.

— Indiana Democrat, 1845-46.

— Weekly Journal, 1840-53. 12v.

— Daily Sentinel, 1841-50.

— Weekly Sentinel, 1845-50.

LA FAYETTE.— Courier, 1847, 1850. 2v.

— Journal, 1850.

— Wabash Atlas, 1848-50.

LAWRENCEBURG.— Independent Press, 1850.

— Political Beacon, 1838-40. 2v.

MONTICELLO.— Prairie Chieftain, 1850.

NEW ALBANY.— Ledger, 1849-50.

— Commercial, 1847-50.

RICHMOND.— Palladium, 1847-48.

SOUTH BEND.— St. Joseph Valley Register, 1848.

TERRE HAUTE.— Wabash Courier, 1848, 1850.

— Wabash Express, 1846-47.

VINCENNES.— Gazette, 1848-50.

MISCELLANEOUS.— Tippecanoe Journal, 1848.

— Democratic Pharos, 1848-50.

— Indiana Blade, 1847.

— Indiana American, 1847-50.

— Valley Register, 1848.

— White Water Valley, 1849-50.

— Western Sun and General Advertiser, 1847-49.

Ohio Newspapers.

CINCINNATI.— Gazette, 1841-50.

IN STATE LAW LIBRARY, INDIANAPOLIS.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws, 1788-1802. Cincinnati, 1833.

OHIO.— Statutes, general acts revised, 1820, 1824.

— Statutes. By J. R. Swan, 1841.

— Compiled land laws, 1825.

— Session laws, 1810-11, 1814-15, 1815-16, 1816-17, 1819-20, 1820-21, 1821-22, 1823-24, 1824-25, 1831, 1832, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

INDIANA.— Territory. Revised laws, Vincennes, 1807.

— Revised laws. Corydon, 1821.

— Revised laws. Indianapolis, 1831.

— Revised statutes. Indianapolis, 1838, 1843. 2v.

— Session laws, 1801, 1802, 1803, 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808, 1810, 1813, 1814, 1816-17, 1817-18, 1818-19, 1819-20, 1820-21, 1821-22, 1822-23, 1824, 1825, 1825-26, 1826-27, 1827-28, 1828-29, 1829-30, 1830-31, 1831-32, 1832-33, 1833-34.

— General laws, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

— Local laws, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

ILLINOIS.— Revised statutes, 1845.

— Session laws, 1819, 1820-21, 1822-23, 1824-25, 1826-27, 1828-29, 1830-31, 1832-33, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1849.

MICHIGAN.— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, 1806-1835. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1871-84. 4v.

— Revised laws of the Territory, 1820, 1827, 1833. 3v.

MICHIGAN.—Revised statutes, 1838, 1846. 2v.

— Session laws, 1824, 1825, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1837, 1837-38, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.

WISCONSIN.—Territorial statutes. Albany, 1839.

— Revised statutes. Southport, 1849.

— Constitutional convention. Journal, 1847.

— Session laws. 1836-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1843, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.

NOTE.—The librarian reports that the library "contains practically a complete set of the laws and statutes of the Northwest Territory, as well as of all of the territories and states formed out of it."

IN INDIANAPOLIS PUBLIC LIBRARY.

INDIANA.—Revised statutes, 1838.

— Documentary journal, 1845, 1846.

Indiana Newspapers.

INDIANAPOLIS.—Indiana Democrat, Aug., 1830—Nov., 1837; Feb., 1839—June, 1841; Oct., 1846—Nov., 1849. 7v.

— Indiana Farmer and Gardener, 1846.

— Indiana State Journal, Jan. 1825-50.

— Indiana State Sentinel, July, 1841—Dec., 1842; Jan., 1844—Dec., 1846; Jan., 1849—Nov., 1850.

— Indianapolis Gazette, Jan., 1824—Oct., 1829. 3v.

— Locomotive, 1845-49.

LAWRENCEBURG.—Indiana Register, May 15, 1847—May 6, 1848.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

IN STATE LIBRARY, SPRINGFIELD.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws, 1791, 1792, 1796, 1798.

OHIO.— Revised statutes, 1841.

— Laws, 1815-16, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

— Legislative documents, 1843-44.

INDIANA.— Revised statutes, 1824, 1838, 1843.

— Laws, 1807, 1818-19-22-23, 1827-28, 1828-29, 1829-30, 1832-33, 1833-34, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1848, 1849, 1850.

— Laws of a local nature, 1835-36-37-38, 1838-39, 1843-44-45, 1844-45, 1849.

— Journal of the senate, 1835.

— Documentary journal, 1849-50.

ILLINOIS.— Revised code of laws, 1827, 1829, 1833.

— Revised statutes, 1844-45.

— Statutes (real estate), 1849.

— Laws, 1815, 1818, 1819-23, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1827, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839-40, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1846-49, 1849-51.

— Journal of the house, 1820, 1821, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1828, 1829, 1833, 1835, 1836, 1836-37, 1837, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1847, 1849, 1849-51.

— Journal of the senate, 1818, 1824, 1826, 1827, 1828, 1829, 1831, 1833, 1835, 1836, 1836-37, 1837, 1838-39, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1847, 1849, 1849-51.

— Reports to general assembly, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1847, 1849, 1851.

— Constitutional convention. Journal, 1847.

MICHIGAN.— Revised statutes, 1838, 1846.

— Laws, 1820, 1821, 1825, 1828, 1829, 1835, 1837-38, 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.

— Journal of the senate, 1843.

WISCONSIN.— Laws, 1818, 1849.

— Constitutional conventions. Journals, 1846, 1847-48. 2v.

IN STATE HISTORICAL LIBRARY, SPRINGFIELD.

ILLINOIS.— Laws, 1818-50.

- House journal, 1818-50.
- Senate journal, 1818-50.
- Reports to general assembly, 1818-1850.

Illinois Newspapers.

ALTON, AND ST. LOUIS.— Observer, 1835-38.

IN UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LIBRARY, CHAMPAIGN.

ILLINOIS.— Laws, 1819-50.

- Senate journal, 1826-27, 1830-50.
- House journal, 1830-50.
- Reports to general assembly, 1838-50.

IN CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY LIBRARY.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio River, from the commencement of the government to the 31st day of December, 1791. Philadelphia, 1792. 70p. [Facsimile reprint.]

— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio River, from July to December, 1792, inclusive. Philadelphia, 1794. 77p. [Facsimile reprint.]

— Laws of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges, in their legislative capacity, at a session begun on Friday, the XXIX. day of May, 1795, and ending on Tuesday, the 25th day of August following, with an appendix of resolutions and the ordinance for the government of the territory. Cincinnati, 1796. 225p. [Facsimile reprint.]

NOTE.—The original volume was known as "Maxwell's Code," and was the first book printed in Cincinnati.

— Laws of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio River, adopted and published at a session of the legislature begun in the town of Cincinnati, upon the 23d day of April, 1798, and continued to the 14th day of May, in the same year. Cincinnati, 1798. 32p. [Facsimile reprint.]

OHIO.— Laws ordered by the legislature to be reprinted, 1816.

— Acts of a general nature, 1835-39, 1841-42, 1847-48.

INDIANA.— Revised laws enacted by the fifteenth general assembly, 1831.

— Revised statutes enacted by the twenty-seventh general assembly, 1843.

— Laws of the Indiana Territory, 1801-1806, inclusive. [Reprinted], Paoli, Ind., 1856.

- ILLINOIS.— Revised code of laws, 1827.
 — Revised code of laws, 1829.
 — Revised laws of 1833.
 — Public general laws in force, 1837.
 — The public and general statute laws of the state of Illinois. Chicago, 1839.
 — Revised statutes of the state of Illinois, 1844-45.
 — Laws (session), 1830-31, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, July, 1837, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, Jan., 1849, Oct., 1849.
 — Private laws, 1833.
 — House journal, 1818, 1820-21, 1824-25, 1826, 1828-29, 1832-33, 1834-35, 1836-37, 1837 (special session), 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1848-49, 1849.
 — Senate journal, 1820-21, 1826, 1828-29, 1830-31, 1834-35, 1836-37, 1837 (special session), 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1849-50.
 — Reports made to the senate and house, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1849.
 MICHIGAN.— Laws of the territory, 1820.
 — Revised statutes of the state, passed in 1837-37, 1838.
 — Revised statutes of 1846.
 — Acts, 1840, 1842, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1849, 1850.
 WISCONSIN.— Constitutional convention, journal of, 1846.

Ohio Newspapers.

- CANTON.— Ohio Repository (w.), 1846-50.
 CHILlicothe.— Sciota Gazette (w.), 1818-29. 5v.
 CINCINNATI.— Journal (w.), 1835-37.
 — Observer (w.), 1840-41.
 COLUMBUS.— Journal (w.), 1829-37. 3v.
 HUDSON.— Observer (w.), 1834-35.
 RAVENNA.— Western Courier (w.), 1828.

Illinois Newspapers.

- ALTON.— Observer (w.), 1836-38.
 — Spectator (w.), 1833-36.
 — Telegraph (d. and w.), 1836-50. 5v.
 CHICAGO.— American (w.), 1835-42. 4v.
 — American (d.), 1839-42. 6v.
 — Better Covenant (w.), 1843-44.
 — Christian Advocate (w.), 1827-32.
 — Democrat (w.), 1833-50. 10v.
 — Democrat (d.), 1840-50. 10v.
 — Gem of the Prairie (w.), 1850.

CHICAGO.— Hard Cider Press (w.), 1840.

— Journal (d.), 1844-50. 7v.

— Western Citizen (w.), 1842-51. 6v.

— Western Herald (w.), 1846-47.

EDWARDSVILLE.— Illinois Advocate (w.), 1831-35.

— Spectator (w.), 1820-22. 2v.

GALESIA.— Miner's Journal (w.), 1828-32.

NAUVOO.— Nauvoo Neighbor (w.), 1843-45.

PEORIA.— Register (w.), 1837-39.

SPRINGFIELD.— Sangamo Journal (w.), 1836-38.

— State Register (tri-w.), 1847.

UPPER ALTON.— Western Pioneer (w.), 1830-38.

IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LIBRARY.

INDIANA.— Constitutional convention, journal of, 1816.

— Journal and debates, 1850-51. 3v.

ILLINOIS.— Laws, 1831-50.

— House journal, 1835-50.

— Senate journal, 1826. 1835-50.

— Reports to general assembly, 1838 50.

IN CHICAGO PUBLIC LIBRARY.

OHIO.— Statutes, 1788-1833. By S. P. Chase. 3v.

— Constitutional convention, journal of, 1802.

INDIANA.— Revised statutes, 1852.

— Territorial laws, 1801-1806.

— Senate journal, 1849, 1850.

ILLINOIS.— Revised code of laws, 1827, 1829-30, 1837.

— Revised statutes, 1844-45.

— Laws, 1820, 1827, 1830, 1837, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1843, 1845, 1847.

— Compilation of all the general laws concerning real estate and the titles thereto. Quincy, 1849.

— Journal of the house, 1834-50.

— Journal of the senate, 1826-50.

— Reports to general assembly, 1826-50.

MICHIGAN.— Revised statutes, 1837-38.

— Laws of the Territory, 1834.

— Acts of the legislature, 1841, 1842, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849.

— House journal, 1850.

— Senate journal, 1850.

— House documents, 1850.

— Senate documents, 1850.

— Joint documents, 1850.

— Constitutional convention, proceedings and debates, 1850.

- WISCONSIN.—Laws, 1836-50.
 —— Journal of the council, 1837-44. 9v.
 —— Journal of the house, 1834-41. 4v.
 —— Assembly journal, 1849.
-

IN NEWBERRY LIBRARY, CHICAGO.

- INDIANA.—Laws of Indiana Territory, 1801-06. [Reprinted], Paoli, 1886.
 ILLINOIS.—Laws of the Territory of Illinois, revised and digested under
 the authority of legislature, by Nathaniel Pope. Kaskaskia, 1815.
 —— Territorial laws, 1816-17, 1817-18.
 —— Laws, 1819-51.
 —— Laws. Compilation of all the general laws concerning real estate in
 Illinois from the organization of the territory Northwest of the Ohio,
 by N. H. Purple. Quincy, 1849.
 —— Senate journal, 1826-27, 1834-35, 1836-37, 1838-39, 1840-41, 1842-43,
 1844-45, 1846-47, 1848-49.
 —— Reports to the general assembly, 1839-50.
 MICHIGAN.—Constitution of Michigan, preceded by the acts, etc., relative
 to the admission of the state to the union. n. d. pamphlet.
 —— Senate executive journal, 1835-36, 1837.
 —— Senate journal, 1837.
 —— House journal, 1850.
 —— Joint documents, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1850.
-

IN CHICAGO LAW INSTITUTE LIBRARY.

- OHIO.—Revision of laws, 1823-24, 1830-31.
 —— Statutes, 1788-1833. By S. P. Chase. 3v.
 —— Statutes, 1833-60. By M. E. Curwen. 4v.
 —— Statutes, 1841. By J. R. Swan.
 —— Land laws, 1788-1816.
 —— Session laws, 1803, 1805, 1806-7, 1810-12, 1814-21, 1823-32, 1834-50.
 —— Constitutional convention. Debates, 1850-51. 2v.
 INDIANA.—Territorial laws, revision, 1807.
 —— Revised statutes, 1824, 1831, 1838, 1843. 4v.
 —— Session laws, 1801-06, 1808-11, 1818, 1820-22, 1825-50.
 ILLINOIS.—Revision of the laws of Indiana Territory, including Illinois
 Territory. Vincennes, 1807.
 —— Compilation of Territorial laws, 1815. 2v.
 —— Revised statutes, 1819, 1827. 2v.
 —— Revised laws, 1829, 1833. 2v.
 —— Compilation of laws, 1839.
 —— Revised statutes, 1833, 1845. 2v.

ILLINOIS.— Real estate statutes, 1849.

— Constitutional convention journal, 1847.

— House journals, 1835-50.

— Senate journals, 1826, 1835-50.

— Reports to general assembly, 1838-50.

— Session laws, 1815, 1816, 1817, 1818, 1819, 1821, 1823, 1825, 1826, 1829, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1847, 1849.

— Private laws, 1827, 1833, 1837, 1839, 1847, 1849.

MICHIGAN.— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, 1806-35. [Reprinted],

Lansing, 1871-84. 4v.

— Territorial code, 1820.

— Compilation of laws, 1827, 1833.

— Revised statutes, 1838, 1846.

— Session laws, 1829, 1832, 1834-50.

WISCONSIN.— Revised statutes, 1839, 1849.

— Session laws, 1836-50, parts.

— Constitutional convention, journal of, 1846.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.

IN MICHIGAN STATE LIBRARY, LANSING.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.—Statute law. Compilations. (Governor and judges.)

- Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, from the commencement of the government to the 31st of December, 1791. Philadelphia, 1792. [Reprint in facsimile.]
- Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, from July to December, 1792. Philadelphia, 1794. [Reprint in facsimile.]
- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges at a session begun on the 29th of May, 1795, and ending 25th of August. Cincinnati, 1796. [Reprint in facsimile.]
- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, adopted and published at a session of the legislature begun in the town of Cincinnati, county of Hamilton, and Territory aforesaid, upon the 23d day of April, 1798, and continued by adjournment to the 7th day of May in the same year. Cincinnati, 1798.
- Laws passed at the first session of the general assembly, begun and held at Cincinnati on Monday, the 16th day of September, 1799: also certain laws enacted by the governor and judges of the Territory from the commencement of the government to December, 1792; with an appendix containing resolutions, the ordinance of Congress for the government of the territory, etc. V. 1, Cincinnati, 1800.
- Laws passed at the second session of the first general assembly, begun and holden at Chillicothe, 3d November, 1800; with an appendix of resolutions. V. 2, Chillicothe, 1801.
- Laws passed at the first session of the second general assembly, begun 23d November, 1801; also, an appendix containing certain acts and resolutions. V. 3, Chillicothe, 1802.

OHIO.—Laws, 1816.

- Statutes, 1788-1833. By S. P. Chase. 3v.
- Statutes, 1841. By J. R. Swan.
- Statutes, 1833-60. By M. E. Curwen. 4v.
- Land laws, 1825.
- Session laws, 1803-4, 1805-6, 1806-7, 1809-10, 1810-11, 1811-12, 1812-13, 1813-14, 1814-15, 1815-16, 1815-16 [reprint], 1816-17, 1817-18, 1818-19, 1819-20, 1820-21, 1821-22, 1822, 1822-23, 1823-24, 1824-25, 1825-26, 1826-27, 1827-28, 1828-29, 1829-30, 1830-31, 1831-32, 1832.

1832-33, 1833-34, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

- Journal of the senate, 1823.
- Legislative documents, 1843-44.
- Index to documents, 1802-36.
- Constitutional convention, debates and proceedings, 1850-51. 2v.

INDIANA.— Revised laws, 1824, 1831.

- Revised statutes, 1838, 1843.
- Laws, 1801-06. [Reprinted], Paoli, 1886.
- Session laws, 1817-18, 1819-20, 1820-21, 1822-23, 1823-24, 1825, 1826, 1826-27, 1827-28, 1828-29, 1829-30, 1830-31, 1831-32, 1832-33 1833-34, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-33, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.

- Documentary journals, 1848-50.

ILLINOIS.— Revised laws, 1827, 1829, 1833.

- Compilation of laws, 1839.
- Revised statutes, 1845.
- Real estate laws, 1849.
- Session laws, 1820, 1822, 1824, 1826, 1828, 1830, 1832, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1849.
- Journal of the senate, 1844-45, 1849.
- Journal of the house, 1844-45, 1849.
- Reports to general assembly, 1840-41, 1841, 1841-42, 1844-45, 1846-47.
- Constitutional convention, journal, 1847.

NOTE.—The debates of the constitutional convention of 1847 were published in the *Illinois State Register*, Springfield, v. 1. Nos. 1-36, June 12-Sept. 3, 1847, copies of which are on file in the office of the secretary of state of Illinois, and the office of the publisher of the *Register*.

MICHIGAN.— Territorial laws, 1806-35. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1871-84. 4v.

- Revised statutes, 1838, 1846.
- Session laws, 1806, 1816, 1820, 1821, 1824, 1825, 1827, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1835-36, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
- Journal of the senate, 1835-50.
- Journals of the house, 1835-50.
- Legislative council journals, 1824-35.
- Executive journals, 1835-37, 1844.
- Senate documents, 1835-50.
- House documents, 1837-50.
- Joint documents, 1841-50.
- Legislative manual for 1836.
- Constitutional convention, journal, 1835.

- MICHIGAN.—Constitutional convention, journal of proceedings, 1836. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1873.
- Constitutional convention, journal, 1850.
 - Constitutional convention, proceedings and debates, 1850.
 - Journal of the proceedings of the convention to form a constitution, begun in Detroit, May 11, 1835. Detroit, 1835.
 - Constitution of Michigan, adopted in convention held in Detroit, 1835. Detroit, 1835.
 - Appeal by the convention, to the people of the United States; with other documents in relation to the boundary question between Michigan and Ohio. Detroit, 1835.
- WISCONSIN.—Statutes, 1839, 1849.
- Session laws, 1836, 1836-7-8 [reprint], 1839, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1843, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Journals of the council, 1839-40, 1840, 1840-41.
 - Journals of the assembly, 1839-40, 1840.
 - Constitutional convention, journals, 1846, 1847-48.

Michigan Newspapers.

- DETROIT.—Daily Free Press, Jan.—Sept., 1813; June, 1843—June, 1844. 2v.
- LANSING.—Michigan State Journal, 1849-~~50~~.

IN UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LIBRARY, ANN ARBOR.

- MICHIGAN.—Revised statutes, 1837-38.
- Territorial laws, 1808-35 [reprinted]. Lansing, 1871-81. 4v.
 - Acts of the legislative [Territorial] council, 1830-35.
 - Journal of the legislative [Territorial] council, 1824-34. 2v.
 - Session laws, 1835-50.
 - House journal, 1835-50.
 - Senate journal, 1838-50.
 - House documents, 1838-50.
 - Senate documents, 1838-41, 1847-50.
 - Senate and house documents, 1843-46.
 - Joint documents, 1842-50.
 - Manual of the legislature, 1838, 1839, 1842, 1843, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1850.
 - Convention of assent (Ann Arbor), 1836. [Reprint, 1894.]
 - Constitutional convention, journal, 1835, 1850.

Michigan Newspapers.

- DETROIT.—Michigan Essay. Published by James M. Miller. V. 1, No. 1, August 31, 1809.

NOTE.—First paper published in Michigan.

- DETROIT.— Michigan Christian Herald (Baptist). Edited by Rev. Andrew Ten Brook. V. 1 and 2, Jan., 1842—Dec., 1841.
— Daily Gazette, Dec., 1842—Aug., 1843.

IN DETROIT PUBLIC LIBRARY.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, from July to December, 1792. Philadelphia, 1794.

- Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges at a session begun on the 29th of May, 1795, and ending 25th of August. Cincinnati, 1796. [Reprint in facsimile.]
— Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio, adopted and published at a session of the legislature begun in the town of Cincinnati, county of Hamilton, and Territory aforesaid, upon the 23d day of April, 1798, and continued by adjournment to the 7th day of May in the same year. Cincinnati, 1798.
— Laws passed at the second session of the first general assembly, begun and holden at Chillicothe, 3d November, 1800; with an appendix of resolutions. V. 2. Chillicothe, 1801.
— Laws passed at the first session of the second general assembly, begun 23d November, 1801; also an appendix containing certain acts and resolutions. V. 3. Chillicothe, 1802.

OHIO.— Laws, treaties, etc., which relate to lands in Ohio; [also] laws of Territorial legislature and state, to 1816. Columbus, 1825.

— Statutes, 1840, 1841.

INDIANA.— Laws adopted by the governor and judges of the Indiana territory at their first sessions, 1801. Frankfort, 1802. [Reprinted], Paoli, 1886.

— Revised statutes, 1818-43. 2v.

ILLINOIS.— Constitutional convention, journal, 1847.

MICHIGAN.— Laws of the Territory, 1806-35. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1871-84. 4v.

- Laws of state, 1836-50.
— Journal of legislative council, 1824-34.
— Journal of house of representatives, 1835-50.
— Journal of senate, 1835-50.
— Executive journal of senate, 1835-37.
— Senate documents, 1838-50.
— House documents, 1838-50.
— Joint documents, 1841-50.
— State Register, 1836-37.
— Legislative manuals, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1841, 1842, 1845, 1846, 1849, 1850.

MICHIGAN.—Journal of constitutional convention, 1835, 1850.

— Manual of constitutional convention, 1850.
(With autographs)

— Detroit charter and ordinances, 1836, 1842, 1848.

WISCONSIN.—Constitutional convention, journal, 1847.

Michigan Newspapers.

DETROIT.—Gazette, July 25, 1817—June 26, 1827, Dec. 19, 1842—June 13, 1843.

— Courier, Aug. 23, 1832—Jan. 14, 1835.

— Times, May 14—Aug. 12, 1842.

— Democratic Free Press (weekly), May 5, 1831—Nov. 20, 1832.

— Daily Free Press, Sept. 23, 1835 (v. 1, no. 1)—Dec., 1850.

— Northwestern Journal, Nov. 2, 1829—Nov. 17, 1830.

— Journal and Michigan Advertiser, Nov. 24, 1830—Nov. 14, 1835.

— Daily Advertiser, June 11, 1836 (v. 1, no. 1)—Dec., 1850.

— Daily Tribune, Nov. 19, 1849 (v. 1, no. 1)—Dec., 1850.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.

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IN WISCONSIN STATE (LAW) LIBRARY, MADISON.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.—Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio River, from the commencement of the government to the 31st day of December, 1791. Published by authority. Philadelphia. Printed by Francis Childs and John Swain, M.DCC.XCII. 70p. [Facsimile reprint.]

— Laws passed in the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the Ohio River, from July to December, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-two, inclusive. Published by authority. Philadelphia. Printed by Francis Childs and John Swain, printers of the laws of the United States, M.DCC.XCIV. 74p. [Facsimile reprint.]

— Laws of the Territory of the United States northwest of the Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges, in their legislative capacity, at a session begun on Friday, the XXIX. day of May, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, and ending on Tuesday, the 25th day of August following, with an appendix of resolutions and the ordinance for the government of the Territory. By authority. Cincinnati. Printed by W. Maxwell, M.DCC.XCVI. 225p. [Facsimile reprint.]

NOTE.—The original of this volume was known as "Maxwell's Code," and was the first book printed in Cincinnati.

— Laws of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio River, adopted and published at a session of the legislature begun in the town of Cincinnati, county of Hamilton, and Territory aforesaid, upon the 23d day of April, in the year of our Lord, 1798, and continued by adjournments to the seventh day of May, in the same year. By authority. Cincinnati, printed and sold by Edmund Freeman, M.DCC.XCVIII. 32p. [Facsimile reprint.]

OHIO.—Statutes of Ohio and of the Northwestern Territory, adopted or enacted from 1788 to 1833, inclusive. By Salmon P. Chase. Cincinnati, 1833-35. 3v.

— Statutes of the State of Ohio of a general nature, in force December 7, 1840, collated by J. R. Swan. Columbus, 1841. xv+1111p.

— The public statutes at large, from February, 1833, to the present time, a supplement containing all laws passed prior to February, 1833, now in force. By Maskell E. Curwen. Cincinnati, 1853-54. 3v.

— Laws ordered by the legislature to be reprinted, 1816.

— Acts of a general nature enacted, revised, and ordered to be reprinted, 1822-24, 1831. 2v.

- OHIO.**— Acts of a general nature, 1815-16, 1833-34, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1846-49, 1849-50.
 — Acts of a local nature, 1836-37, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.
 — Index to Ohio laws, general and local, and to the resolutions, 1845-57, and to documents, 1802-36. By William T. Coggeshall. Columbus, 1858.
 — Constitutional convention, debates and proceedings of the convention of 1850-51. 2v.

INDIANA.— Revised laws of Indiana, adopted and enacted by the general assembly at their eighth session. Corydon, 1824. 438p.

- Revised laws of Indiana, adopted and enacted by the general assembly at their fifteenth session. Indianapolis, 1831. 596p.
 — Revised statutes of the State of Indiana, adopted and enacted by the general assembly at their twenty-second session. Indianapolis, 1838. 607p.
 — Revised statutes of the State of Indiana, passed at the twenty-seventh session of the general assembly. Indianapolis, 1843. xxii+1114p.
 — Laws of the Indiana Territory, 1801-1806, inclusive. [Reprinted], Paoli, Ind., 1886.

NOTE.— Includes laws adopted by the governor and judges of the Indiana Territory at their first, second, and third sessions, held, respectively, in 1801, 1802 and 1803; and laws passed at the first and second sessions of the general assembly of the Indiana Territory, held, respectively, in 1805 and 1806.

- Laws (session), 1827-28, 1828-29, 1829-30, 1831-32, 1832-33, 1833-34.
 — Laws of a general nature, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1838-39, 1839-40.
 — General laws, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.
 — Laws of a local nature, 1842-43, 1844-45.
 — Local laws, 1849.
 — Documents, 1849-50.

ILLINOIS.— Revised code of laws of Illinois. Vandalia, 1827. iv+406p.

- Revised code of laws of Illinois. Shawneetown, 1829. 278p.
 — Revised laws of Illinois. Vandalia, 1833. 677+40p.
 — The public and general statute laws of the State of Illinois. Chicago, 1839. iv+743p.
 — Revised statutes of the State of Illinois. Springfield, 1845. xvi+749p.
 — Laws (session), 1824-25, 1830-31, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, July, 1837, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, Jan., 1849, Oct., 1849.
 — Private laws, 1846-47, Jan., 1849.

MICHIGAN.— Laws of the Territory of Michigan. Detroit, 1820. 517p.

- Laws of the Territory; comprising the acts of a public nature, revised by the commissioners appointed by the first legislative council,

and passed by the second council; the acts and resolutions of the first and second councils; and the acts in force adopted by the governor and judges of the territory. Detroit, 1827. 709p.

- Laws of the Territory, condensed, arranged and passed by the legislative council. Detroit, 1833. 623p.
 - Revised statutes of the State of Michigan, passed at the sessions of 1837 and 1838. Detroit, 1838. 817p.
 - Revised statutes of the State of Michigan, passed and approved May 18, 1846. Detroit, 1846. xvi+829p.
 - Laws of the Territory of Michigan, 1806-35. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1871-81. 4v.
 - Township laws of the Territory of Michigan. Detroit, 1833. 92p.
 - Acts, 1828, 1835-36, 1837, 1837-38, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Constitutional convention and commission. Report of the proceedings and debates in the convention of 1850.
- WISCONSIN.**— Statutes passed at sessions commencing in November, 1838, and January, 1839. Albany, 1839. iv+457p.
- Revised statutes passed at a session of the legislature commencing January 10, 1849: with an appendix. Southport, 1849. xii+899p.
 - Laws, 1836, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Journals of the council, 1836, 1837-38, 1838, 1839, 1839-40, Aug., 1840, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848.
 - Journals of the house, 1836, 1837-38, June, 1838, Nov., 1838, 1839, 1839-40, Aug., 1840, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848.
 - House journals, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Senate journals, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Constitutional convention, journal, 1846. 506p.
 - Constitutional convention, journal, 1847-48. 678p.

IN STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY LIBRARY, MADISON.

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.— Laws of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the Ohio, adopted and made by the governor and judges, in their legislative capacity, at a session begun on Friday, the XXIX. day of May, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, and ending on Tuesday, the 25th day of August following, with an appendix of resolutions and the ordinance for the government of the Territory. By authority. Cincinnati: Printed by W. Maxwell, 1796. 225p.

— Laws of the Territory of the United States, Northwest of the River Ohio: passed at the second session of the first general assembly, begun and holden at Chillicothe, on Monday, the third day of November,

- one thousand eight hundred; with an appendix of resolutions. Vol. 2. Chillicothe, 1801. 112p.
- Laws of the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, 1788-1802. [From Chase's *Statutes of Ohio and of the Northwest Territory*, v. 1, Cincinnati, 1833, pp. 92-250.]
- OHIO.—Statutes of Ohio and of the Northwestern Territory, adopted or enacted from 1788 to 1833 inclusive; together with the ordinance of 1787, the constitutions of Ohio and the United States, and various public instruments and acts of Congress, illustrated by a preliminary sketch of the history of Ohio; numerous references and notes, and copious indexes. Vol. 1. Edited by Salmon P. Chase. Cincinnati, 1833. 740p.
- Statutes of the State of Ohio, of a general nature, in force December 7, 1840: also, the statutes of a general nature, passed by the general assembly at their thirty-ninth session, commencing December 7, 1840. Collated, with references to the decisions of the courts and to prior laws, by J. R. Swan. Columbus, 1841. 15+111p.
- Acts of a general nature ordered to be reprinted, at the first session of the eighteenth general assembly of the State of Ohio, begun and held in the town of Columbus, December 6, 1819; and in the eighteenth year of said state. Vol. XVIII. Published by authority. Columbus, printed at the office of the Columbus *Gazette*, by P. H. Olmsted, 1820. 488p.
- Acts of a general nature, 1836-37, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1841-42.
- Acts of a local nature, 1836-37, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1841-42.
- Land laws.—A compilation of laws, treaties, resolutions and ordinances, of the general and state governments, which relate to lands in the State of Ohio; including the laws adopted by the governor and judges; the laws of the territorial legislature; and the laws of this state, to the years 1815-16. Published in pursuance of resolutions of the general assembly, passed January 22, 1825. Columbus, printed by Geo. Nashee, state printer, 1825. 534p.
- Documents, 1830-31, 1837-38, 1843-44, 1845-46, 1846-47, 1847-48, 1848-49, 1849-50.
- Canals.—Public documents concerning the Ohio canals, which are to connect Lake Erie with the Ohio River, comprising a complete official history of these great works of internal improvement, from their commencement down to the close of the session of the legislature of 1831-32. Compiled by John Kilbourn. Columbus, published by I. N. Whiting, 1832. 452+28+40p.
- Constitutional convention, journal, Chillicothe, 1802.
- Constitutional convention, journal, 1850-51. Columbus. 2v.
- Constitutional convention, debates, 1850-51. Columbus. 2v.

INDIANA.— Laws of the Indiana Territory, comprising these acts formerly in force, and as revised by Messrs. John Rice Jones, and John Johnson, and passed (after amendments) by the legislature; and the original acts passed at the first session of the second general assembly of the said Territory. Begun and held at the borough of Vincennes, on the sixteenth day of August. Anno Domini eighteen hundred and seven. Printed by authority, and under the inspection of the committee. Vincennes: Printed by Stout & Smoot, printers to the Territory, 1807. 540+xxviii p.

- Acts of assembly of the Indiana Territory, passed at the first session of the third general assembly of the said territory, begun and held at the borough of Vincennes, on Monday, the twelfth day of November, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and ten. Printed by authority and under the inspection of the committee. Vincennes: Printed by Elihu Stout, printer to the Territory, 1810. 118+[13]p.
- Laws of a general nature, 1838-39, 1839-40.
- General laws. 1-40-41, 1811-12, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1844-45, 1845-46.
- Laws of a local nature, 1844-45.
- School laws. Indianapolis, 1844. 105p.
- Documents of the general assembly, 1844-45, 1845-46, 1848-49, 1849-50.

ILLINOIS.— Revised code of laws of Illinois. Shawneetown, 1829. 273p.

- Revised laws of Illinois. Vandalia, 1833. 677+40p.
- Laws. 1820-21, 1822-23, 1824-25, 1830-31, 1834-35, 1835-36, 1836-37, 1837 (special session), 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1844-45, 1846-47, 1849.
- Incorporation laws of the State of Illinois: passed at a session of the general assembly, begun and held at Vandalia the 6th day of December, 1836. Published in pursuance of law. Vandalia: William Walters, public printer, 1837. 344+xxi p.
- Laws of the State of Illinois relative to justices of the peace. Published in pursuance of law. Vandalia: William Walters, public printer, 1839. 91+viii p.
- House journal, 1820-21, 1822-23, 1824-25, 1826, 1826-27, 1828-29, 1830-31, 1832-33, 1834-35, 1835-37, 1837 (special session), 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41.
- Senate journal, 1820-21, 1822-23, 1824-25, 1826, 1826-27, 1828-29, 1830-31, 1832-33, 1834-35, 1836-37, 1837 (special session), 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1849-50.
- Reports made to the senate and house, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1842-43, 1849.

MICHIGAN.— Statutes, laws of Michigan, v. 1. City of Washington, 1806. 179p.

MICHIGAN.— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, with marginal notes and an index; to which are prefixed the ordinance and several acts of Congress relating to this Territory. Published by authority. Detroit, 1820. 517p.

— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, comprising the acts of a public nature, revised by commissioners appointed by the first legislative council and passed by the second council; the acts and resolutions of the first and second councils; and the acts, now in force, adopted by the governor and judges of the territory; together with the declaration of independence, the constitution of the United States, and certain acts of Congress relative to said territory. Published by authority. Detroit, 1827. 709p.

— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, condensed, arranged, and passed by the fifth legislative council, together with the declaration of independence, the constitution of the United States, the ordinance of 1787, and the acts of Congress, relative to said territory. Published by authority. Detroit, 1833. 623p.

— Some of the acts of the Territory of Michigan, with the titles and a digest of all the acts of the said Territory, now in force, March 20th, 1816. Detroit: printed by Theophilus Mettez, 1816. 138+6p.

— Acts of the Territory of Michigan, adopted by the legislative board since July the third, 1821. Published by authority, Detroit, 1824. 40p.

— Actes, relatifs aux townships, aux grand chemins, aux elections, &c. Publiéés conformément à certaines résolutions, passées pendant la seconde session du second conseil législatif du Michigan. Detroit, 1827. 69p.

— Laws of the Territory of Michigan, 1806-35. [Reprinted], Lansing, 1871-81. 4v.

NOTE.—The first volume contains: Woodward code, 1805; Cass code, 1816; code published in 1821; laws compiled by legislative board in 1821; acts of Congress affecting Michigan Territory, 1815-22; laws, etc., published by legislative council, 1825. Succeeding volumes contain reprints of all laws passed by the Territorial legislature, 1806-35, not included in v. 1.

— Acts, 1824, 1825, 1828, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1834, 1834-35, Aug. 1835, 1837-38, 1839, 1841, 1842.

— Journal of legislative council of Territory of Michigan, 1824, 1825, 1827, 1832, 1834.

— House journal, 1841.

— House documents, 1841.

— Constitution.—Herziene grondwet van den staat Michigan, aangenomen in de conventie van den 15 Augustus, 1850. The revised constitution of the State of Michigan [in Dutch and English], adopted in convention, August 15, 1850. Translated by G. Van de Wall. By authority. Holland, Hawks and Bassett, printers, 1851. 59p.

WISCONSIN.— Statutes passed at sessions commencing in November, 1838, and January, 1839. Albany, 1839. iv+457p.

- WISCONSIN.—Revised statutes passed at a session of the legislature commencing January 10, 1849; with an appendix. Southport, 1849. xii+899p.
- Laws, 1836, 1837-38, 1838-39, 1839-40, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Journals of the council, 1836, 1837-38, 1838, 1839, 1839-40, Aug., 1840, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848.
 - Journals of the house, 1835, 1837-38, June, 1838, Nov., 1838, 1839, 1839-40, Aug., 1840, 1840-41, 1841-42, 1842-43, 1843-44, 1845, 1846, 1847, Oct., 1847, 1848.
 - House journals (state), 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Senate journals, 1848, 1849, 1850.
 - Constitutional convention, journal, 1846. 506p.
 - Constitutional convention, journal, 1847-48. 67Sp.

Ohio Newspapers.

CANTON.—Ohio Repository and Stark Co. Gazette (w), Aug. 28, 1829.

CHILLICOTHE.—Fredonian (w), July 22, 1808.

- Friend of Freedom (w), Feb. 4, 1824.

- Supporter and Scioto Gazette (w), Oct., 1821-Jan., 1822.

- Weekly Recorder (relig.), v. 1-4, July, 1811-July, 1818. Indexed.

CINCINNATI.—Christian Journal and Religious Intelligencer (w), July, 1830-July, 1831.

- Spirit of the West (w), July 26, 1814.

- Standard (w), Presb., v. 1-3, Sept., 1831-Oct., 1834.

- Daily Times, April-Oct., 1841.

- Western Christian Advocate (w), Meth. Episc., May, 1831—March, 1844. Indexed. 6v.

- Western Spy (w), July, 1814—Dec., 1822. 5v.

- Whig (w), April 20, 1809.

CLEVELAND.—Axe (w), April—Nov., 1840.

- Family Visitor (w), v. 1-4, Jan., 1850—May, 1853. 2v.

COLUMBUS.—Columbus Gazette (w), 1821-23, 4 nos.

- Ohio Monitor (w), June, 1818—Oct., 1824. 2v., (incomp.).

KIRTLAND.—Olive Branch (m). Mormon. v. 1-2, Aug., 1848—June, 1850. Indexed.

LEBANON.—Western Star and Lebanon Gazette (w), Feb.—Oct., 1828. Partly indexed.

LONDON.—Madison Patriot (w), Nov., 1833—Aug., 1834, 4 nos.

MARIETTA.—Western Spectator, Oct. 30, 1810.

MOUNT PLEASANT.—Weekly Historian, Oct. 6, 1823.

- Philanthropist (w), Oct. 24, 1817.

NEW LISBON.—New Lisbon Gazette (w), March 12, 1824.

OBERLIN.—Oberlin Evangelist (bi-w), May, 1845—Dec., 1851, seat. nos.

PORPSMOUTH.— Scioto Telegraph (w), March 4, 1820.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE.— Ohio Federalist (w), Jan. 18, 1816.

SOMERSET.— Perry Record (w), Sept. 2, 1825.

STEUBENVILLE.— Western Herald and Steubenville Gazette (w), Oct. 27, Nov. 9, 1821.

XENIA.— Greene County Torchlight (w), Sept., 1838—Sept., 1840.

Illinois Newspapers.

CHICAGO.— American (w), Aug. 30, 1839; Aug. 2, 17, 1842.

— Chicago Democrat (w), June 4, 1835; 1842-5, 5 nos.

— Prairie Farmer (m), v. 6-15, 1846-55. Indexed.

GALENA.— Galenian (w), 1834-35, 7 nos.

— Miners' Journal (w), Sept., 1829—Dec., 1830.

— Northwestern Gazette and Galena Advertiser (w), Nov., 1834—Aug., 1848. 4v.

— Semi Weekly Galena Jeffersonian. Oct., 1845—Jan., 1847.

ST. CHARLES.— Prairie Messenger (w), July 16, 1846.

VANDALIA.— Illinois Intelligencer (w), 1821-22, 4 nos.

Indiana Newspapers.

NEW HARMONY.— New Harmony Gazette (w), v. 1, Oct., 1825—Sept., 1826.

Michigan Newspapers.

DETROIT.— Detroit Daily Advertiser, March—June, 1840.

— Detroit Gazette (w), April, 1818—May, 1819, 9 nos.; July, 1819—July, 1828. 6v.

— Detroit Journal and Advertiser (s-w), Jan. 28, 1824.

— Detroit Journal and Courier (d), Jan. 22, 1839.

— Michigan Herald (w), Sept. 20, 1825; Jan.—Oct., 1828, 5 nos.

GRAND RAPIDS.— Times (w), April 18, 1837.

NILES.— Niles Gazette and Advertiser (w), Sept., 1835—Sept., 1836.

— Niles Intelligencer (w), Feb., 1838—March, 1841. 2v.

Wisconsin Newspapers.

BELMONT.— Belmont Gazette (w), Oct., 1836—April, 1837.

BURLINGTON (IOWA).— Wisconsin Territorial Gazette and Burlington Advertiser (w), July, 1837—May, 1838.

ELKHORN.— Western Star (w), 1849-50, 16 nos.

FOND DU LAC.— Whig (w), Dec., 1846—Nov., 1847.

— Wisconsin Republican (w), July 2, 1849.

FORT WINNEBAGO.— River Times (w), July, 1850—Sept., 1853.

GENEVA.— Wisconsin Standard (w), July 7, 1849.

GREEN BAY.— Advocate (w), 1846-51, scat. nos.

— Intelligencer, Dec., 1833—March, 1836.

— Republican (w), Oct., 1843—Nov., 1844.

— Wisconsin Democrat (w), 1837-39, scat. nos.

— Wisconsin Free Press (w), Jan.—March, 1836, 8 nos.

KENOSHA.—Kenosha Telegraph (w), June, 1849-1850.

LANCASTER.—Grant County Herald (w), March, 1843-50.

MADISON.—Tri-Weekly Argus, Oct., 1847—March, 1848.

— Campaign Express (w), Oct.—Nov., 1848.

— Madison Express (w), Dec., 1839-1852.

— Tri-Weekly Express, Dec., 1847—Feb., 1848.

— Wisconsin Argus (w), Aug., 1844—Aug., 1851.

— Wisconsin Democrat (w), Oct., 1842—May, 1844.

— Wisconsin Democrat (w), 1846—Jan., 1851.

— Wisconsin Enquirer (w), Nov., 1838—June, 1843.

MILWAUKEE.—Milwaukee Advertiser, July, 1836—March, 1841.

— Commercial Herald, July, 1843-44.

— Courier, March, 1841-1847.

— Courier (d), March—July, 1846; Feb.—May, 1847.

— Daily Commercial Advertiser, 1850, scat. nos.

— Daily Sentinel and Gazette, 1846, 1847, 1848.

— Daily Wisconsin, April—Dec., 1848, 1849, 1850.

— Weekly Wisconsin, June, 1847—Nov., 1849.

— Democrat, Aug., 1843—Feb., 1844.

— Gazette (d), Nov., 1845—Feb., 1846.

— Sentinel (w), 1838—May, 1845; Jan., 1846—Aug., 1847.

— Sentinel (d), 1845-50.

MINERAL POINT.—Democrat, April—Dec., 1845.

— Free Press, July, 1838—March, 1841.

— Tribune, Sept., 1847-51.

— Miners' Free Press, July, 1838—March, 1841.

PLATTEVILLE.—American, 1845-47.

POTOSI.—Republican, Sept., 1847-1848.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN.—Patriot, 1846-51.

PRAIRIEVILLE.—Freeman, Nov., 1846-48.

RACINE.—Argus, March—Oct., 1838.

SHULLSBURG.—Telegraph, 1849.

SOUTHPORT.—American, June, 1843-44; 1848-49.

WATERTOWN.—Chronicle, 1847-51.

— Rock River Pilot, Oct., 1847-48.

WAUKESHA.—Democrat and Chronotype, 1818-51.

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